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The Royal Society of London

PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS

Volume 16
1686-1692

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PHILOSOPHICAL
TRANSACTIONS.

Giving some

ACCOUNT

OF THE

Present Undertakings, Studies and Labours

OF THE

INGENIOUS,

In many

Considerable Parts of the World.

VOL. XVI. For the Years 1686 and 1687.

L O N D O N :

Printed by *Joseph Streater*, and are to be Sold
by *Sam. Smith*, at the *Prince's Arms* in *St. Paul's*
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T O T H E
RIGHT HONOURABLE
J O H N
EARL OF CARBERY
PRESIDENT
O F T H E
ROYAL SOCIETY, &c.

This Sixteenth VOLUME

O F T H E
PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS

Is Most Humbly Dedicated

By *EDMOND HALLEY.*

PHILOSOPHICAL

TRANSACTIONS.

For *March* and *April* 1686.

THE CONTENTS.

THE Preface. *An Account of a Voyage made by the Emperour of China into Corea and the Eastern Tartary in the Year 1682. Containing many Curious Observations and Discoveries, of the height of Mountains, Declination of the Compass, and of the Latitudes and Distances of several Places, through which he passed. A Relation of a second Voyage of the said Emperour into the Western Tartary, containing an exact Account of the Country, Government, Manners, and Customs of these People, and several Observations concerning the Miraculous Wall, and the Prodigious Height of some Mountains. An Explanation necessary to justify the Geography supposed in these Accounts. Some Observations and Conjectures concerning the Character and Language of the Chinese, Made by R. H. Fellow of the Royal Society, together with the Characters and Method of their Numbers, and the Letters and Strokes out of which, both the Radical and also the Compounded and Decomposed Characters are constructed: with a Specimen of three Varieties of Characters or ways of Writing, made use of by them. The figure of the Roman Abacus, together with that of the Chinese now commonly made use of for the performing of all Arithmetical operations necessary for Trade.*

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3. *A short Examen of the Stones sent the R. Society from Bern; of which there is a large account in the last Transaction.* by Frederick Slare. M. D. Reg. Soc. S.
4. *Two Observations of the last Eclipse of the Moon on Novemb. 30th last, made at Nuremberg; the one by Mr. G. C. Eimmart, the other by Mr. J. Ph. Wurtzelbauer; communicated by Mr. Theodore Haak* R. S. Soc.
5. *An Extract of a Letter written from Aramont in Languedoc near Avignon, giving a Relation of a Extraordinary Swarm of Grasshoppers in those parts, communicated by Mr. Justell.* Reg. Soc. S.

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- (2.) An Estimate of the Quantity of Vapour raised out of the Sea by the warmth of the Sun; derived from an Experiment shewn before the R. Society at one of their late Meetings, by E. Halley.
- (3.) Observationes nonnullæ Eclipsæos nuperæ Solaris Maii 1. St. vet. diversis in locis habitæ, ac cum R. Societate communicatæ. Accounts of Books. I. *Memoirs for a Natural History of Animals; containing the Anatomical Descriptions of several Creatures dissected by the Royal Academy of Sciences at Paris. Englisht by Alexander Pitfield Esquire, R. S. Soc. To which is added an Account of the Measure of a Degree of a great Circle of the Earth, published by the same Academy, and Englisht by Rich. Waller, Esq; Reg Soc. Secr. Lond. Fol. 1687.* II. *CONFUCIUS SINARUM PHILOSOPHUS*, five Scientia Sinensis Latine exposita, Studio & Operâ Patrum Societatis JESU, &c. Adjecta est Tabula Chronologica Sinicæ Monarchiæ ab hujus exordio ad hæc usque tempora. *Parisis. Fol. 1687.*

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(2.) *De Numero Radicum* in *Æquationibus Solidis ac Biquadraticis*, five tertiæ ac quartæ Potestatis, earumq; limitibus, ex contemplatione intersectionum Circuli & Parabolæ datæ in Constructionibus hujusmodi æquationum tractatulus. Authore *E. Halley*.

(3.) An Account of some Observations lately made at *Nuremburg*, by Mr. *P. Wurtzel-baur*; shewing that the Latitude of that Place, has continued without sensible alteration for 200 Years last past; as likewise the Obliquity of the *Ecliptick*; by comparing them with what was observed by *Bernard Walther*, in the Year 1487: Being a Discourse read before the *ROYAL SOCIETY*, in one of their late Meetings.

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